EXCERPT: [Undemocratic Democracy](https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2019/08/14/magazine/republicans-racism-african-americans.html)

By: Jamelle Bouie

Obama’s election reignited a fight about democratic legitimacy — about who can claim the country as their own, and who has the right to act as a citizen — that is as old as American democracy itself. And the reactionary position in this conflict, which seeks to narrow the scope of participation and arrest the power of majorities beyond the limits of the Constitution, has its own peculiar history: not just in the ideological battles of the founding but also in the institution that defined the early American republic as much as any other.

**SOURCE: Jamelle Bouie** is a Washington-based New York Times opinion columnist and a political analyst for CBS News. He covers campaigns, elections, national affairs and culture.